

# **Fibre Channel over Ethernet**

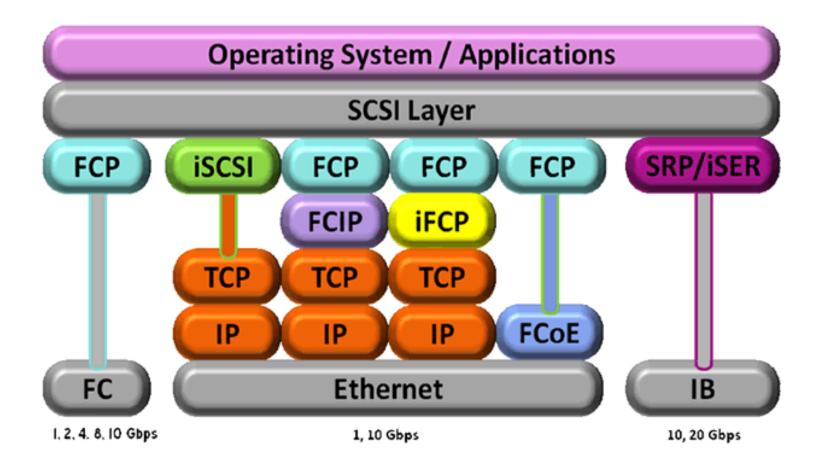
Robert Love Chris Leech

#### What is Fibre Channel over Ethernet?

- An encapsulation protocol to carry Fibre Channel frames over Ethernet
- Standardized in T11
- Focused on SCSI FCP
  - Not interested in IP over Fibre Channel over Ethernet ©
- A discovery protocol is being worked on
- Not an Intel invention
  - We're interested because we sell lots of Ethernet
  - Just one of many companies active in T11

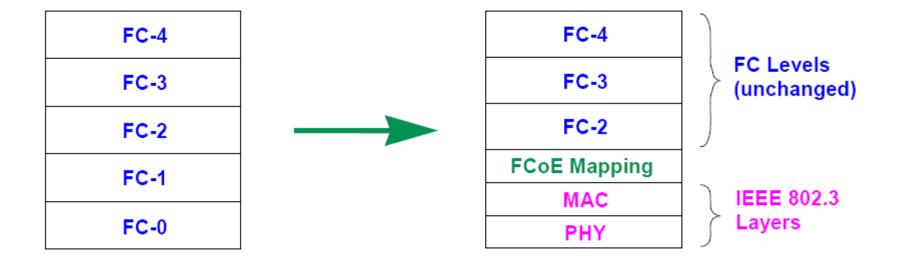


## **SCSI** transports from FCIA



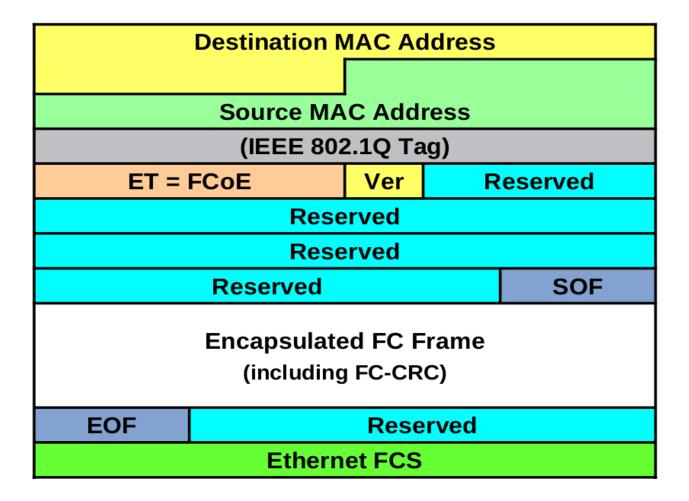


#### From FC to FCoE





#### **FCoE Frame Format**



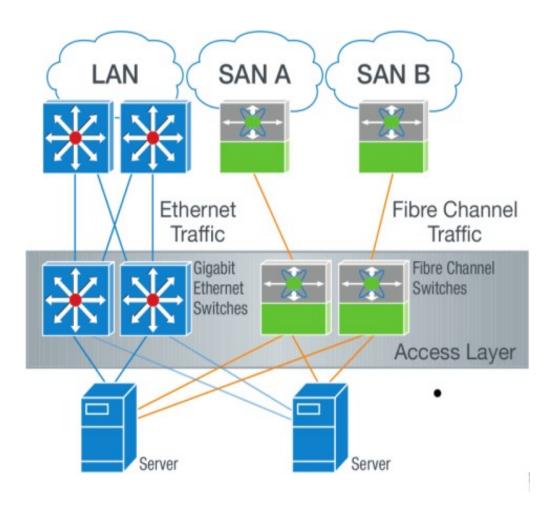


#### Comparison with iSCSI/AoE/etc.

- Bridgeable to existing FC storage infrastructure through high performance switches
  - Maintain use of current FC investments
  - Gateway device keeps little or no extra state over a standard FC switch
- Designed to be one part of an FCP based SAN
  - FC attached initiators and targets
  - Ethernet attached initiators and targets
  - FCIP inter-switch links

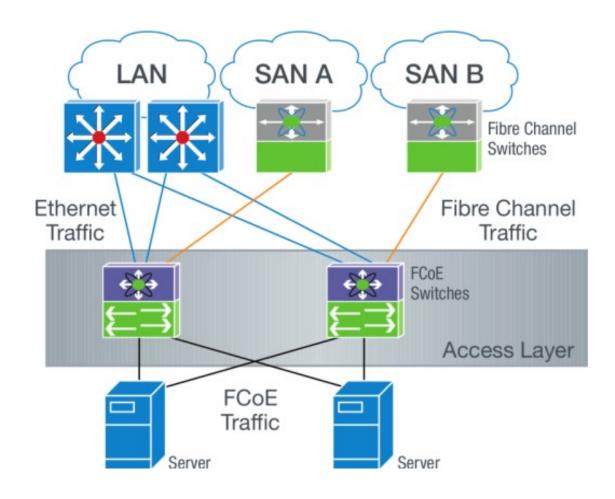


### Separate LAN SAN topology





#### **Consolidated LAN SAN**





#### State of Open-FCoE.org

#### Now

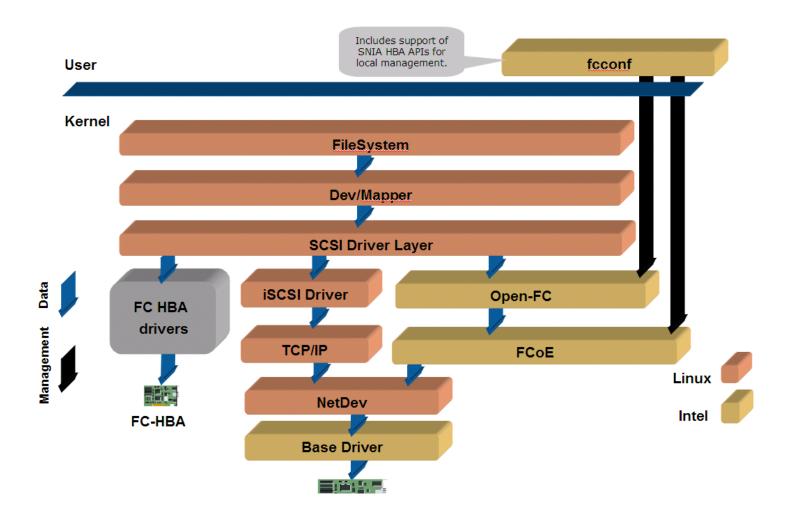
- Functional initiator stack
  - Fibre Channel in software
  - FCoE encapsulation
  - Works over any Ethernet interface with pause support
  - Makes use of multi-MAC address support in kernel, or promiscuous mode if not available
- FCoE development tools
  - Software target that works in p2p topologies (SCST based)
  - Software gateway that works with special FC adapter driver
  - Wireshark has an FCoE decoder already

#### Next

- Branch to focus on re-architecture
- "library-ize"

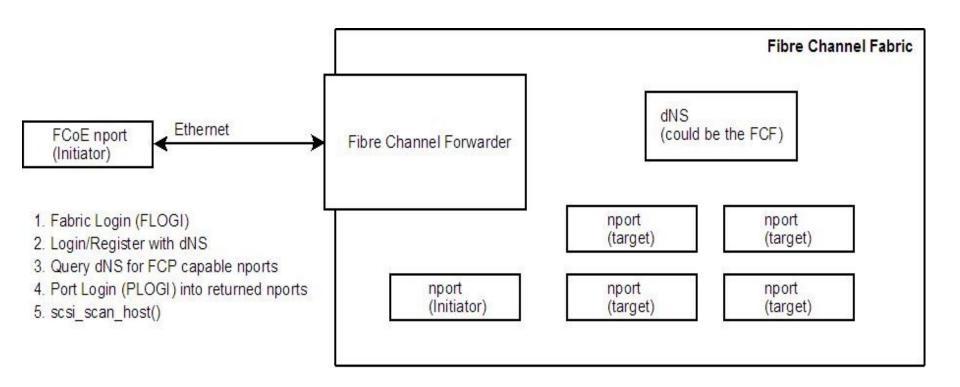


## **Open-FCoE Current Architecture**





## Fabric/Port login overview





# **Problems with Open-FCoE architecture**

- Too many abstractions
- Too complicated
- Doesn't benefit existing FC infrastructure/HBAs



#### **Future Direction of Open-FCoE stack**

- Reworking code to be more integrated with existing Linux SCSI/FC code
  - Agree with James Smart's suggestions
- scsi\_transport\_fc provides basic objects and management interfaces
- libfc for building FC drivers with various combinations of hardware and software support
  - 3 supported SCSI data path options:
    - Full hardware/firmware FCP management
    - FCP and framing fully in software, frame level driver interface
    - FC sequence send/receive offload, FCP managed in software
  - Local and remote port state machines
    - Managed in either software, hardware/firmware, or some combination defined by the driver and support by libfc

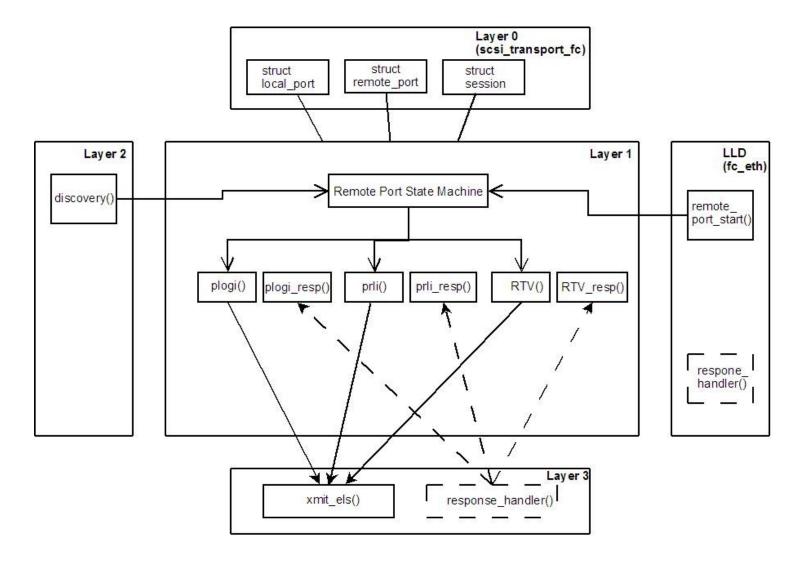


## libfc layering overview

```
SCSI-mI
                                                           Layer 0
struct remote_port
                                                           (scsi_transport_fc)
struct local_port
struct session
                                                                       Layer 2
                             Layer 1
Remote Port State Machine
                                          Local Port State Machine
plogi() RTV()
                                          flogi()
                                                     RFT_ID()
                                                                    discovery()
                                          RPN ID() RSC() resp handler(s)()
prli()
        resp handler(s)()
                                                                       Layer 3
Exchange Manager
xmit_els()
recv_handler()
                                                                       Layer 4
xmit_seq()
recv frame()
                                                                           LLD
xmit frame()
recv frame()
encapsulate/un pack
```

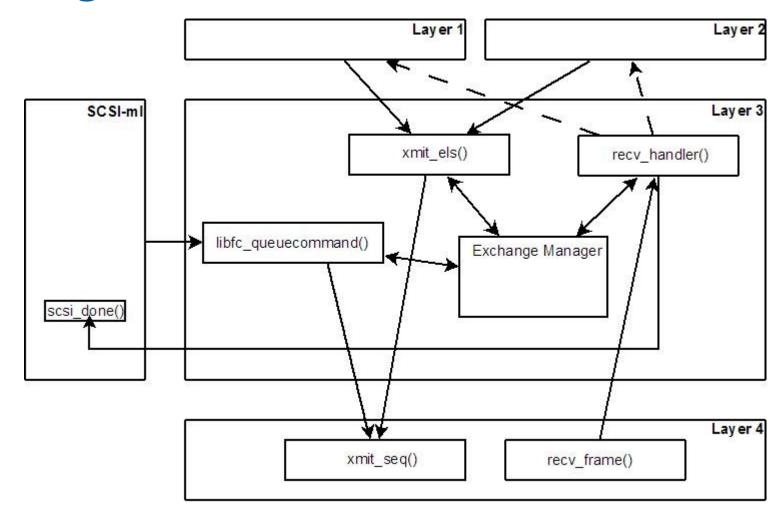


#### libfc remote port state machine



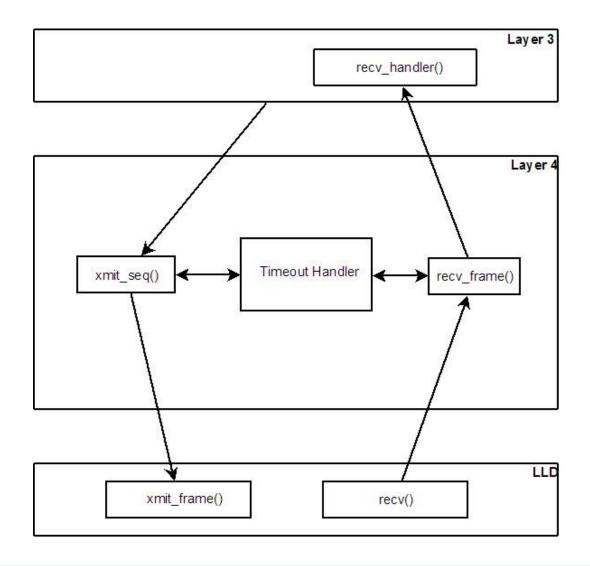


# libfc ELS handling and exchange manager



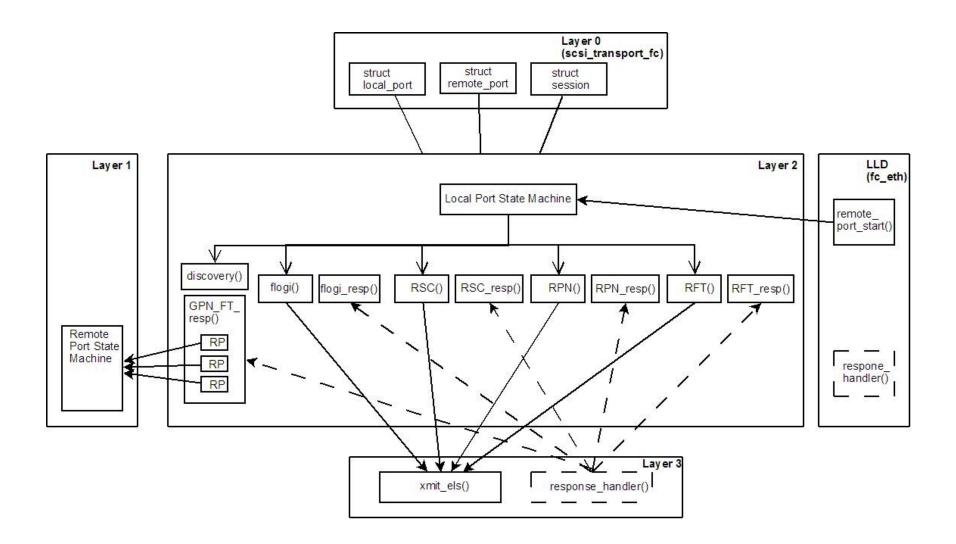


#### Libfc sequence management / framing





## libfc local port state machine





## **Talking Points**

- Scsi\_transport\_fc
  - Session, local\_port, remote\_port
  - Sysfs/ioctl()
- Libfc usage
  - Fc\_host
  - Fc\_transport\_template
- "library"
  - Libfc as a module not all in scsi\_transport\_fc
- Target
- state\_change\_handler()
  - reduces number of function pointers in fc\_transport\_template
  - Allows LLDs to define their own state machine flows



