

#### The New and Improved **FileBench** File System Benchmarking Framework

Eric Kustarz Spencer Shepler Andrew Wilson

Presented on 2/27/08 by: Andrew Wilson Senior Software Engineer Sun Microsystems

Version 0.9



## Motivation for FileBench

- Need complete test coverage for file level applications
  - Current coverage is mostly micro benchmarks: bonnie, iozone ...
  - Existing Macro benchmarks only cover a few important application cases or use full application suites which is expensive (e.g. TPC-C).
  - Up to 100 different benchmarks are required to accurately report on filesystem performance today
- What is needed is a configurable, model based workload framework:





#### FileBench Architecture





## FileBench Features

- Distribution includes many pre-defined workloads
- Highly configurable at runtime through workload defined Variables
- Explicit support for *Threads* and *Processes*
- Groups files into Filesets which are a fractal tree of files
- Behavior defined by lists of per-flow operations called *Flowops*
- All of the above accept Attributes to customize behavior
- Example Per-flow Operations:
  - Read
  - Write
  - Create
  - Delete
  - Append
  - Semaphore block/post
  - Rate limit

- Example Attributes
  - Sync\_data
  - Sync\_metadata
  - IO Size
  - IO Pattern, probabilities
  - Working set size
  - Etc.



# Simple Random I/O Workload

Workload Model File: randomread.f:

```
set $dir=/tmp
set $nthreads=1
set $iosize=8k
set $filesize=1m
define file name=largefile1,path=$dir,size=$filesize,prealloc,reuse,paralloc
define process name=rand-read, instances=1
  thread name=rand-thread, memsize=5m, instances=$nthreads
    flowop read name=rand-read1, filename=largefile1, iosize=$iosize, random
    flowop eventlimit name=rand-rate
     Results:
4599: 83.637: Per-Operation Breakdown
rand-rate
                          0ops/s
                                                             Ous/op-cpu
                                  0.0 \text{mb/s}
                                              0.0 \text{ms/op}
```

 rand-rate
 00ps/s
 0.0mb/s
 0.0ms/op
 0us/op-cpu

 rand-read1
 329ops/s
 0.6mb/s
 3.0ms/op
 48us/op-cpu

 4599:
 83.637:
 19891 ops 329.2 ops/s, (329/0 r/w)
 0.6mb/s, 3108us cpu/op, 3.0ms latency





# **Recent Modifications**

- Code cleanup
  - cstyle and lint clean
  - Remove unused code
  - Lots of additional comments
  - Full 64bit version for amd64
  - Additional error path handling
  - Linux cleanup
- Integrated into OpenSolaris and included with SDXE
- Sources at SourceForge.net and OpenSolaris.org
- Versioning of filebench and workloads
- filebench command now the perl "wrapper"
- go\_filebench is the "real" executable
- go\_filebench now offers command completion



## FileBench Features in development

- Random Variables
- Composite Flowops
- NFS / CIFS plug-ins
- Multi-client Framework

#### FileBench is Open Source! Community Contributions are Encouraged



# FileBench Information

- http://sourceforge.net/projects/filebench/
- http://opensolaris.org/os/community/performance/
- http://www.solarisinternals.com/wiki/index.php/FileBench
- http://www.solarisinternals.com/wiki/index.php/Filebench\_for\_Programmers
- http://www.solarisinternals.com/wiki/index.php/FileBench\_Workload\_Language
- http://www.solarisinternals.com/wiki/index.php/FileBench\_Workload\_Modeling\_Guide

Eric Kustarz (blogs.sun.com/erickustarz) Spencer Shepler (blogs.sun.com/shepler) Andrew Wilson (Drew.Wilson@sun.com)