POST: A Secure, Resilient, Cooperative Messaging System

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Motivation

- Provide a generic, serverless platform for user-driven collaborative applications (email, IM, calendars, etc.)
- Show that a wide range collaborative services can be supported by one serverless platform securely, with high availability
- Demonstrate that p2p paradigm is mature enough to support secure, resilient, "mission-critical" applications



POST Architecture

- Provides three basic services to applications:
 - Secure single-copy message storage
 - User metadata based on single-writer logs
 - Event notification
- These basic services are sufficient to support a variety of collaborative applications



Sample Application: ePOST

- v Email service based on POST
 - Email is a well-understood, demanding application
 - Availability of realistic workloads
- Interoperates seamlessly with existing email protocols and clients (IMAP, SMTP, Outlook, etc...)
- Participating organizations remain autonomous
 - Local storage controlled by local participants by scoped insertion
- Provides better spam prevention
 - Crypto-based message authentication and privacy
 - Sender overhead is proportional to the number of recipients
 - Receivers pull messages



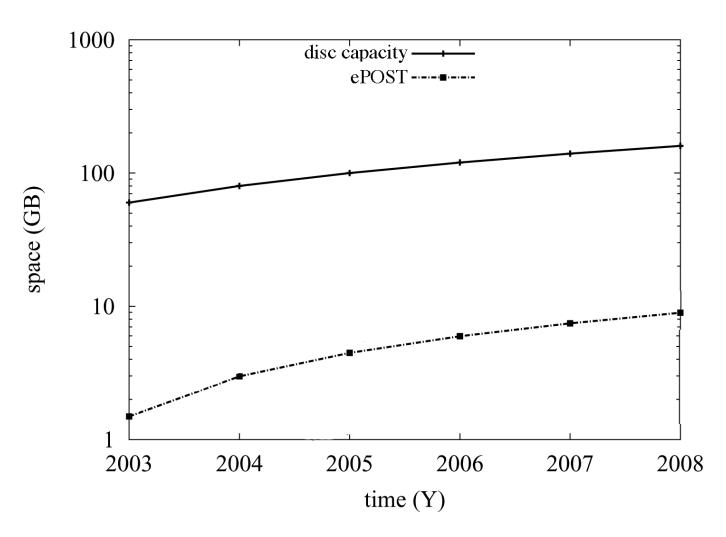
Experimental Setup

- Implemented ePOST prototype
 - Performs well
- v Realistic ePOST storage requirements?
 - Examined email usage by ~250 members of Rice CS department
 - Conservative assumptions:
 - v No deletion
 - v Local insertion
 - Full replication with 10 replicas
 - All messages are unique



ePOST Storage Requirements

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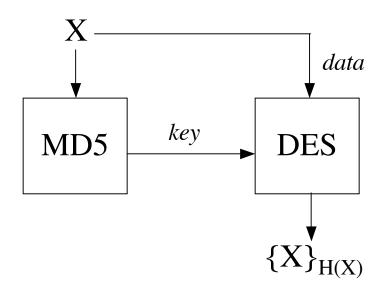
Status and Conclusions

- v Ongoing work:
 - We plan to begin using prototype as primary email system this summer
 - Answer open questions
 - Appropriate level of replication
 - Measures to ensure failure independence
 - Administrative cost
- Also working on IM and calendar applications on POST
- v Related effort: p2p incentives for fair sharing of resources



Single-copy Message Storage

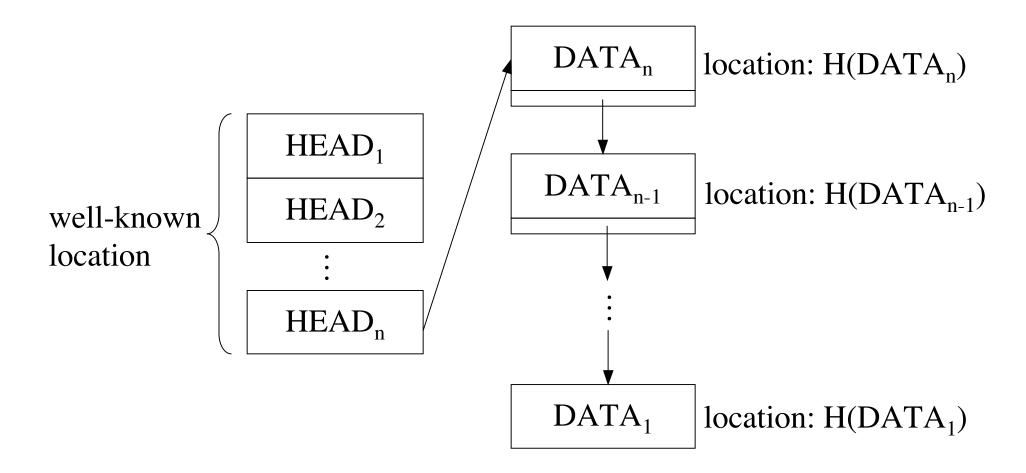
- Achieved using convergent encryption
- Allows multiple copies of encrypted data to be coalesed





User-specific Metadata

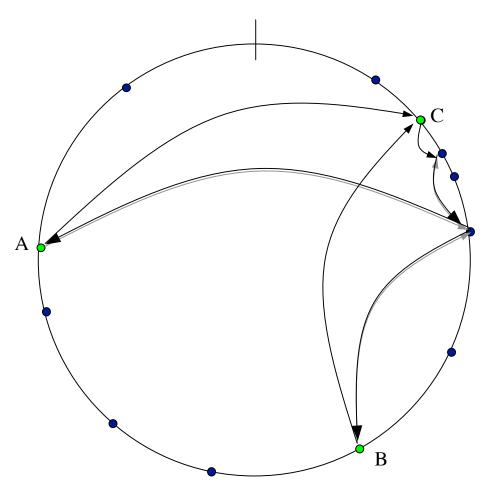
Based on the Ivy file system





User Notification

v Suppose A and B want to send to C





Security